

**322612(22)**

**B. E. (Sixth Semester) Examination, 2020**

**(Old Scheme)**

**(Branch : CSE)**

**COMPILER DESIGN**

***Time Allowed : Three hours***

***Maximum Marks : 80***

***Minimum Pass Marks : 28***

***Note : In all questions part (a) is compulsory. In remaining part (b), (c) & (d). Attempt any two parts. Part (a) carry 2 marks & remaining parts (b), (c) & (d) each carries 7 marks.***

**Unit - I**

1. (a) Draw different phases of compiler in detail.
- (b) Construct a transition diagram to :
  - (i) Identifiers
  - (ii) Floating point numbers

[ 2 ]

- (iii) C relational operators
- (c) Compare NFA and DFA using Thompson's construction, construct finite automata for the regular expression  $(a/b)^* abb(a/b)^*$ .
- (d) Explain the tools that are needed in compiler construction.

### Unit - II

2. (a) Define augmented grammar.
- (b) Write short note on :
- (i) Canonical collection of LR(0) items
  - (ii) Closure operation
  - (iii) GOTO operation
- (c) Is the given grammar is SLR(1) or not :
- $$S \rightarrow AaAb \mid BbBa$$
- $$A \rightarrow \epsilon$$
- $$B \rightarrow \epsilon$$
- (d) Explain  $Y_{ACC}$  and LEX tools in detail.

### Unit - III

322612(22)

[ 3 ]

3. (a) What is syntax free?
- (b) Convert the following expression :
- $$e = (a - b) * (c + d) + (a - b)$$
- is to :
- (i) Quadruple
  - (ii) Triples
  - (iii) Indirect Triples

- (c) Write postfix notation of :

(i)  $a*(b+c)-d/e$

(ii)  $a*-(b+c)$

- (d) Write short notes on :

(i) Synthesized attributes

(ii) Inherited attributes

### Unit - IV

4. (a) Define dynamic storage allocation.
- (b) Explain in detail about allocation strategies.
- (c) What is activation record? Explain different fields of activation record.

322612(22)

PTO

(d) Write short notes on the following :

- (i) Symbol table
- (ii) Dynamic storage allocation

**Unit - V**

5. (a) Explain in brief issues in the design of the code generator. Only draw the design.
- (b) What is global data flow analysis? Explain with example.
- (c) Explain in detail loop optimization.
- (d) Write steps for code generation algorithm and using that generate code sequence for the expression :

$$a = (p + q) - ((r + s) - t)$$